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STATISTICS OF KINDERGARTENS 1919-20

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[Advance Sheets from the Biennial Survey of Education
in the United States, 1918-1920]



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STATISTICS OF KINDERGARTENS, 1919-20.

The following tables present in summarized form the statistics of public and of private kindergartens for the various States. The detailed statistics which are summarized in Tables 3 and 4 are given for individual cities and towns in the report on statistics of city school systems for 1919-20. It was not thought desirable to separate the detailed statistics of kindergartens from the statistics of elementary, high, and vocational schools in these cities, since such separation would destroy the unity and completeness of the city school report. The detailed statistics of public kindergartens in cities having a population less than 10,000, and those of private kindergartens, are not printed elsewhere. This summarized report is prepared for the use of those who are interested in the statistics of kindergartens for the country as a whole and for the individual States. Corresponding statistics for 1917-18 appear in Bulletin No. 31, 1920.

Some of the data presented herein will later appear in graphic form and will be more fully discussed in the Biennial Survey of Education. In this survey the statistics of all types of educational institutions will be brought together to portray the general status and trend of education in the United States.

TABLE 1.—Summary of statistics of public and private kindergartens, 1919-20.

States.	Number of kindergartens.	Super- visors.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Average daily attendance.	Children 4 to 6 years of age, 1920 Federal Census.	Per cent of children of kindergarten age enrolled in kindergartens.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
United States	7,835	166	10,739	510,949	283,131	1,601,673	11.0
Alabama	24	3	25	1,211	708	126,905	1.0
Arizona	30		32	1,469	651	15,823	9.3
Arkansas	3		3	102	69	90,605	.1
California	559	5	774	35,729	16,245	112,109	31.9
Colorado	88	1	116	7,007	3,509	37,822	18.5
Connecticut	247	6	289	13,105	9,187	58,952	22.2
Delaware	6	1	5	151	97	8,413	1.7
Dist. Columbia	92	3	173	4,478	2,413	11,881	37.7
Florida	12	2	13	668	400	44,924	1.5
Georgia	25	3	38	1,358	1,054	151,873	.9
Idaho	3		3	103	63	21,185	.5
Illinois	410	18	665	49,050	23,054	266,822	18.4
Indiana	213	10	215	13,721	9,342	116,940	11.7
Iowa	345	2	343	13,592	8,225	99,293	13.7
Kansas	62		50	2,185	1,748	73,646	3.4
Kentucky	60	2	75	3,356	1,743	117,645	2.9
Louisiana	58	3	107	3,776	2,573	88,302	4.3
Maine	49	2	68	1,912	1,170	29,460	6.5
Maryland	12	5	80	2,355	1,372	58,743	2.0
Massachusetts	400	11	690	23,749	13,341	150,000	15.8
Michigan	610	8	804	39,754	22,082	156,784	25.4
Minnesota	290	7	342	17,966	10,786	104,046	17.3
Mississippi	12		15	365	283	92,474	.4
Missouri	308	4	385	16,992	10,903	134,156	12.7
Montana	57	1	39	2,055	1,193	25,665	8.0
Nebraska	199	1	233	7,341	5,164	56,910	12.9
Nevada	9		9	488	181	2,759	14.1
New Hampshire	37	1	64	1,721	981	16,472	10.4
New Jersey	732	3	732	39,636	23,637	134,462	29.5
New Mexico	7		5	294	196	18,951	1.6
New York	1,192	28	2,041	110,597	52,331	401,538	27.5
North Carolina	16	2	24	767	457	147,833	.5
North Dakota	12	1	14	432	302	35,809	1.2
Ohio	355	12	610	24,229	16,934	230,922	10.5
Oklahoma	49	1	77	2,971	2,003	102,391	2.9
Oregon	4		10	459	192	29,194	1.6
Pennsylvania	494	6	621	21,826	13,792	398,142	5.5
Rhode Island	79	1	107	5,166	2,696	23,635	21.9
South Carolina	7	1	6	397	283	95,441	.4
South Dakota	23	2	23	1,023	709	31,052	3.3
Tennessee	14		12	526	415	114,450	.5
Texas	81	15	86	4,374	2,364	223,522	2.0
Utah	28		31	1,793	1,272	23,662	7.6
Vermont	9		10	336	221	13,693	2.5
Virginia	37	2	45	1,861	1,176	112,223	1.7
Washington	37		37	2,177	1,193	51,396	4.2
West Virginia	6		5	143	115	77,430	.2
Wisconsin	427	3	581	25,675	16,064	115,719	22.3
Wyoming	7		7	304	220	8,814	3.4

STATISTICS OF KINDERGARTENS, 1919-1920.

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TABLE 2.—Public school kindergartens in cities, towns, and villages, 1919-20.

States.	Systems reporting.	Kindergartens.	Super-visors.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Average daily attendance.	Expended for salaries of—		Average salaries of—	
							Super-visors.	Teachers.	Super-visors.	Teachers.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
United States...	1,316	7,282	60	10,022	481,286	263,642	\$99,913	\$10,661,177	\$1,723	\$1,062
Alabama.....	6	17	1	16	873	418	660	6,441	660	403
Arizona.....	9	30		32	1,409	661		35,510		1,110
California.....	133	531	4	745	34,049	15,409	8,014	830,198	2,004	1,114
Colorado.....	10	84	1	112	6,920	3,450	2,293	140,052	2,293	1,250
Connecticut.....	28	214	1	263	11,918	8,238	1,450	241,817	1,450	918
Delaware.....	1	3		2	75	53		1,350		675
Dist. Columbia.....	1	89	2	165	4,392	2,343				
Florida.....	4	6		6	202	162		5,125		854
Georgia.....	4	19	1	30	1,066	901	1,050	23,474	1,050	783
Idaho.....	2	2		2	65	35		2,190		1,085
Illinois.....	36	374	2	620	47,203	21,943	2,960	851,531	1,480	1,378
Indiana.....	18	160	1	160	8,593	5,146	1,070	149,891	1,070	887
Iowa.....	98	336	1	334	13,367	8,036	2,013	343,162	2,013	1,027
Kansas.....	16	61		49	2,460	1,728		42,416		886
Kentucky.....	5	55	1	70	3,132	1,568	1,350	47,419	1,350	677
Louisiana.....	6	54		102	3,609	2,438		98,769		919
Maine.....	12	45	1	62	1,771	1,060	1,000	45,963	1,000	741
Maryland.....	2	4		65	1,974	1,066		36,750		565
Massachusetts.....	34	374	5	656	22,713	12,665	8,191	732,810	1,638	1,116
Michigan.....	188	608	8	793	39,441	21,813	15,079	876,645	1,685	1,106
Minnesota.....	54	296	2	325	17,328	10,368	3,524	339,465	1,762	1,045
Mississippi.....	5	11		14	842	265		10,080		721
Missouri.....	9	296	2	371	16,352	10,482	6,125	411,098	3,063	1,106
Montana.....	11	55		37	1,969	1,134		87,896		1,011
Nebraska.....	92	199	1	233	7,341	5,164	2,200	261,022	2,200	1,077
Nevada.....	6	8		8	368	165		8,786		1,096
New Hampshire.....	10	34		58	1,591	896		47,524		816
New Jersey.....	122	716	2	713	39,154	21,309	4,400	772,675	2,200	1,084
New Mexico.....	4	7		5	294	190		5,272		1,064
New York.....	11	1,051	7	1,822	102,510	47,878	13,408	2,115,671	1,915	1,161
North Carolina.....	5	9		15	495	265		9,332		622
North Dakota.....	8	11		13	396	285		10,405		800
Ohio.....	26	332	6	577	23,093	16,237	10,087	654,273	1,681	1,124
Oklahoma.....	7		1	76	2,956	1,993	1,922	54,565	1,922	718
Oregon.....	1	4		10	459	192		11,467		1,147
Pennsylvania.....	21	456	5	546	20,611	12,999	6,302	586,460	1,260	1,001
Rhode Island.....	9	74	1	100	4,903	2,437	1,995	88,849	1,995	888
South Carolina.....	1	2		1	65	40		700		700
South Dakota.....	8	21		19	776	514		18,465		972
Tennessee.....	2	9		7	326	258		6,600		946
Texas.....	25	73	2	75	3,929	2,108	2,000	58,818	1,000	711
Utah.....	3	28		31	1,788	1,272		32,678		1,085
Vermont.....	4	8		8	274	195		6,690		696
Virginia.....	2	23		23	968	620		21,448		923
Washington.....	8	33		33	2,062	1,131		42,002		1,373
West Virginia.....	3	4		3	87	72		1,680		560
Wisconsin.....	136	416	2	567	25,270	15,736	2,820	561,330	1,410	973
Wyoming.....	4	7		7	304	220		6,790		970

¹ Excluding salaries paid in the District of Columbia.

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TABLE 3.—Public-school kindergartens, 1919-20—PART I.

GROUP I.—CITIES OF 100,000 POPULATION AND OVER IN 1910.

States.	School systems reporting kindergartens.	Number of kindergartens.	Super-visors.	Teach-ers.	Enrollment.		Average daily attendance.	Expended for salaries of—		Average salary of—	
					Boys.	Girls.		Super-visors.	Teachers.	Super-visors.	Teachers.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States.....	44	3,408	34	5,477	143,804	143,656	146,783	963,803	36,398,554	\$1,994	\$1,208
California.....	3	232	2	365	8,831	8,729	7,552	5,559	433,407	2,779	1,188
Colorado.....	1	45	1	65	2,517	2,571	2,382	2,283	91,790	2,293	1,412
Connecticut.....	2	55	1	79	2,079	1,997	2,830	1,450	75,710	1,450	958
Dist. Columbia.....	1	89	2	166	2,164	2,228	2,343	(1)	(1)		
Illinois.....	1	260		495	20,684	20,871	18,617		739,638		1,494
Kentucky.....	1	37	1	40	1,002	1,039	923	1,350	30,146	1,350	754
Louisiana.....	1	43		89	1,548	1,608	2,092		81,619		918
Maryland.....	1	3		64	942	994	1,094		35,700		338
Massachusetts.....	5	231	4	405	7,217	7,234	8,143	6,410	474,983	1,603	1,173
Michigan.....	2	154	5	321	9,579	9,397	8,704	11,607	439,639	2,321	1,370
Minnesota.....	2	156	1	174	6,137	6,077	6,468	2,700	184,150	2,700	1,068
Missouri.....	2	285	2	360	7,862	7,876	10,091	6,125	402,818	3,062	1,119
Nebraska.....	1	51	1	88	1,538	1,561	1,875	2,200	112,777	2,200	1,282
New Jersey.....	3	307	1	174	6,868	6,485	6,022	2,700	218,820	2,700	1,258
New York.....	5	690	3	1,328	40,150	39,851	35,064	6,900	1,685,829	2,300	1,269
Ohio.....	5	238	4	456	8,899	9,014	13,111	6,212	520,882	1,553	1,142
Oregon.....	1	4		10	222	237	192		14,467		1,147
Pennsylvania.....	3	404	5	530	9,017	9,101	11,359	6,302	541,590	1,260	1,022
Rhode Island.....	1	42	1	59	1,636	1,690	1,567	1,985	58,989	1,985	1,000
Virginia.....	1	21		21	408	436	545		20,818		991
Washington.....	1	22		23	762	802	846		30,533		1,328
Wisconsin.....	1	63		165	3,734	3,858	4,983		207,189		1,256

1 Included in expenditures for elementary schools in city school report.

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TABLE 3.—Public-school kindergartens, 1919-20—PART II.

GROUP II.—CITIES OF 30,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION IN 1910

States.	School systems reporting kindergartens.	Number of kindergartens.	Super-visors.	Teach-ers.	Enrollment.		Average daily attendance.	Expended for salaries of—		Average salary of—	
					Boys.	Girls.		Super-visors.	Teachers.	Super-visors.	Teachers.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States.....	91	1,120	17	1,607	35,874	35,926	41,418	\$26,185	\$1,554,820	\$1,541	\$908
Alabama.....	1	10	1	10	241	298	257	660	3,451	660	345
California.....	4	48	1	108	2,056	2,040	1,791	2,160	115,663	2,160	1,071
Colorado.....	2	21		31	549	521	694		33,201		1,071
Connecticut.....	3	54		64	1,304	1,323	1,980		61,119		958
Delaware.....	1	3		2	50	25	53		1,350		675
Georgia.....	1	8		18	240	270	433		15,894		883
Illinois.....	2	21	1	23	840	840	701	1,560	23,629	1,560	1,027
Indiana.....	4	89		87	2,131	2,162	2,464		71,678		919
Iowa.....	5	114	1	145	3,105	3,047	2,568	2,013	159,299	2,013	1,099
Kansas.....	2	24		12	505	452	668		14,266		1,189
Kentucky.....	2	16		26	475	516	584		15,073		580
Maine.....	1	11		17	316	277	383		11,480		652
Massachusetts.....	7	70	1	140	2,652	2,557	2,558	1,781	155,167	1,781	1,106
Michigan.....	7	68	2	101	2,638	2,556	2,861	2,126	90,672	1,063	898
Minnesota.....	1	30		38	840	764	1,347		39,434		1,038
Missouri.....	1	2		2	60	92	70		2,150		1,075
Montana.....	1	18		11	299	362	301		14,499		1,318
Nebraska.....	1	24		35	304	478	703		35,000		1,000
New Hampshire.....	1	9		18	262	250	294		17,724		985
New Jersey.....	10	106	1	191	4,975	4,959	5,153	1,700	208,997	1,700	1,094
New York.....	12	144	4	217	4,855	4,767	5,596	6,508	187,886	1,627	866
Ohio.....	4	41	1	69	1,249	1,232	1,568	2,375	71,873	2,375	1,042
Oklahoma.....	1	25	1	30	842	896	1,133	1,922	29,165	1,922	972
Pennsylvania.....	4	28		35	740	781	1,033		25,928		741
Rhode Island.....	1	14		17	293	294	340		14,057		827
Tennessee.....	1	6		6	148	155	242		16,000		1,000
Texas.....	5	49	2	51	1,489	1,557	1,511	2,000	33,606	1,000	659
Utah.....	1	19		23	650	682	959		24,150		1,050
Washington.....	1	2		2	68	61	68		2,646		1,323
Wisconsin.....	4	42	1	78	1,599	1,732	2,103	1,380	70,163	1,380	901

† Estimated.

TABLE 3.—Public-school kindergartens, 1919-20—PART III.

GROUP III.—CITIES OF 10,000 TO 30,000 POPULATION IN 1910.

States.	School systems reporting kindergartens.	Number of kindergartens.	Super- visors.	Teach- ers.	Enrollment.		Average daily attendance.	Expended for salaries of—		Average salary of—	
					Boys.	Girls.		Super- visors.	Teachers.	Super- visors.	Teachers.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States.....	176	1,055	8	1,301	27,856	28,512	33,862	\$8,425	\$1,285,160	\$1,053	\$926
Arizona.....	1	12		14	239	220	215		12,948		925
California.....	14	77	1	93	2,483	2,761	2,280	295	99,199	1,295	1,067
Colorado.....	1	10		6	213	213	202		6,338		1,056
Connecticut.....	11	67		91	1,892	1,888	2,561		79,428		873
Georgia.....	1	9	1	10	208	276	411	1,050	5,900	1,050	590
Illinois.....	9	43	1	51	1,117	1,112	1,509	1,400	45,560	1,400	893
Indiana.....	9	61	1	64	1,727	1,983	2,375	1,070	71,760	1,070	1,121
Iowa.....	9	89		74	1,549	1,535	2,430		70,529		933
Kansas.....	1	2		2	56	68	65		2,000		1,000
Kentucky.....	1	1		2	24	18	34		1,200		600
Louisiana.....	2	3		6	86	99	128		6,030		1,005
Maine.....	5	24	1	36	396	447	492	1,000	29,848	1,000	829
Massachusetts.....	8	37		64	768	779	1,032		60,124		939
Michigan.....	14	87	1	99	2,160	2,064	2,634	1,346	101,109	1,346	1,021
Minnesota.....	4	23	1	26	352	372	600	824	28,261	824	1,087
Mississippi.....	1	2		4	20	35	52		2,160		532
Missouri.....	1	1		2	35	40	47		1,100		550
Montana.....	8	26		18	495	468	609		13,135		780
Nebraska.....	1	14		7	175	222	204		6,893		983
Nevada.....	1	2		3	66	66	54		3,200		167
New Hampshire.....	4	19		35	532	399	512		25,336		724
New Jersey.....	16	123		170	3,849	3,774	4,564		185,578		1,080
New York.....	26	129		163	3,878	3,818	4,202		136,350		830
North Carolina.....	1	5		10	142	175	153		6,007		601
North Dakota.....	1	2		2	25	35	35		1,800		900
Ohio.....	5	25		37	799	851	929		34,166		923
Oklahoma.....	1	16		23	427	472	622		20,000		870
Pennsylvania.....	2	7		6	140	198	160		5,105		851
Rhode Island.....	3	13		20	392	419	423		13,038		651
South Dakota.....	2	10		10	222	210	285		9,905		991
Texas.....	1	3		3	62	57	60		2,025		675
Utah.....	1	8		7	206	208	272		7,028		1,004
Vermont.....	1	4		2	40	47	68		1,600		750
Wisconsin.....	13	101	1	141	3,077	3,213	3,663	1,440	113,610	1,440	806

* Salary prorated.

* Estimated.

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TABLE 3.—Public-school kindergartens, 1919-20.—PART IV.

GROUP IV.—CITIES OF 5,000 TO 10,000 POPULATION IN 1910.

States.	School systems reporting of kindergartens.	Number of kindergartens.	Teachers.	Enrollment.		Average daily attendance.	Expended for teachers' salaries.	Average salary of teachers.
				Boys.	Girls.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States.....	126	863	395	8,417	8,455	10,132	\$350,623	\$900
Arizona.....	1	10	11	331	315	253	14,322	1,802
California.....	7	20	28	556	499	484	25,168	809
Connecticut.....	5	18	15	438	440	535	11,735	782
Illinois.....	5	13	13	267	272	352	10,330	795
Indiana.....	4	9	8	239	301	270	5,785	723
Iowa.....	5	17	15	318	329	427	14,622	975
Kansas.....	2	11	11	230	216	247	8,715	792
Kentucky.....	1	1	2	28	30	47	1,000	500
Maine.....	4	8	7	147	137	173	5,527	504
Massachusetts.....	10	31	40	658	680	854	30,386	985
Michigan.....	18	61	62	1,304	1,297	1,838	56,338	909
Minnesota.....	2	2	13	167	143	232	10,720	825
Mississippi.....	1	3	6	84	92	133	5,400	900
Nebraska.....	2	7	7	114	105	188	5,234	748
New Hampshire.....	1	4	3	54	62	55	2,880	980
New Jersey.....	7	23	33	631	617	671	32,350	980
New Mexico.....	1	1	1	35	21	36	822	822
New York.....	15	35	34	859	863	937	29,713	872
Ohio.....	4	14	14	257	255	292	12,682	909
Pennsylvania.....	3	4	3	76	96	93	3,126	1,041
South Carolina.....	1	2	1	30	35	40	700	700
South Dakota.....	1	4	4	95	94	100	3,960	990
Texas.....	1	2	2	55	66	68	1,440	720
Vermont.....	2	3	5	68	82	95	4,650	930
Washington.....	1	1	1	26	29	13	988	988
West Virginia.....	1	1	1	10	6	12		
Wisconsin.....	17	58	55	1,320	1,373	1,687	45,030	819

¹ One supervisor additional.

² \$1,500 additional was paid for the salary of a supervisor.

TABLE 3.—Public-school kindergartens, 1919-20—PART V.

GROUP V.—CITIES OF 2,500 TO 5,000 POPULATION IN 1910.

States.	School systems reporting kindergartens.	Number of kindergartens.	Number of teachers.	Enrollment.		Average daily attendance.	Expended for salaries of teachers.	Average salary of teachers.
				Boys.	Girls.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
United States.....	181	374	381	8,670	8,675	10,261	\$335,961	\$502
Alabama.....	1	1	2	50	53	40	1,180	590
Arizona.....	1	3	3	66	98	88	3,015	1,008
California.....	18	37	38	844	806	868	38,516	1,014
Colorado.....	1	2	4	77	82	65	2,400	600
Connecticut.....	3	7	7	137	124	150	6,125	878
Idaho.....	1	1	1	13	18	17	1,180	1,100
Illinois.....	7	19	18	319	322	387	16,133	808
Indiana.....	1	1	1	33	47	37	668	668
Iowa.....	18	36	32	609	687	869	28,910	903
Kansas.....	4	5	6	71	77	87	3,108	517
Maine.....	2	2	2	27	25	32	1,508	754
Massachusetts.....	3	4	6	59	62	85	2,400	600
Michigan.....	21	66	65	1,789	1,767	2,256	63,887	988
Minnesota.....	3	7	9	150	158	210	8,780	977
Mississippi.....	1	4	2	29	35	40	1,000	500
Missouri.....	1	3	3	74	64	80	1,500	500
Montana.....	1	1	1	15	22	29	1,500	1,500
Nebraska.....	2	3	3	57	70	101	2,115	705
Nevada.....	1	1	1	27	35	30	1,150	1,150
New Jersey.....	22	48	53	1,402	1,346	1,488	49,975	943
New Mexico.....	1	1	1	22	21	33	1,000	1,000
New York.....	24	33	36	971	905	1,030	30,818	856
North Carolina.....	1	1	2	30	40	35	1,200	600
North Dakota.....	1	1	3	24	29	30	1,400	600
Ohio.....	6	13	16	246	271	322	13,870	867
Pennsylvania.....	2	2	2	57	53	58	1,600	800
Rhode Island.....	2	2	2	53	58	58	1,546	671
Tennessee.....	1	3	1	12	10	16	600	600
Utah.....	1	1	1	23	24	41	900	900
Vermont.....	1	1	1	16	21	32	440	540
Virginia.....	1	2	2	63	63	75	630	515
Washington.....	1	1	2	40	41	47	2,000	1,000
Wisconsin.....	28	57	59	1,150	1,133	1,352	39,590	792
Wyoming.....	2	5	5	115	111	167	5,000	1,000

STATISTICS OF KINDERGARTENS, 1919-1920.

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TABLE 3.—Public-school kindergartens, 1919-20—PART VI.

GROUP VI.—TOWNS AND VILLAGES HAVING A POPULATION LESS THAN 2,500 IN 1910.

States	Villages reporting	Kinder-gartens.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Average daily attendance.	Average salary of teachers.	Total salaries of teachers.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
United States	698	964	861	31,331	21,166	\$990	\$16,059
Alabama	4	6	4	161	121	453	1,810
Arizona	4	5	4	200	105	1,307	5,225
California	87	117	113	4,344	2,434	1,046	118,185
Colorado	5	6	6	174	107	1,054	6,323
Connecticut	4	9	7	296	176	1,028	7,300
Florida	4	6	6	202	162	854	3,126
Georgia	2	2	2	102	57	840	1,680
Idaho	1	1	1	37	18	1,000	1,000
Illinois	12	18	20	550	377	812	16,341
Iowa	64	80	68	2,188	1,742	1,027	69,809
Kansas	7	19	18	785	661	798	14,330
Louisiana	3	8	7	265	214	874	6,120
Maryland	1	1	1	38	31	1,050	1,050
Massachusetts	1	1	1	47	23	730	730
Michigan	126	163	145	4,970	3,520	862	125,000
Minnesota	42	68	65	2,168	1,511	1,044	68,110
Mississippi	2	2	2	47	40	765	1,530
Missouri	4	5	4	240	194	890	3,440
Montana	6	10	7	306	195	1,181	8,265
Nebraska	85	100	93	2,517	2,083	957	80,013
Nevada	4	5	4	174	81	1,100	4,436
New Hampshire	2	2	2	32	25	692	1,384
New Jersey	64	109	92	4,240	2,411	854	78,936
New Mexico	2	5	3	195	121	1,150	3,450
New York	34	50	44	1,503	1,040	1,047	46,975
North Carolina	3	3	3	108	77	708	2,126
North Dakota	6	8	8	282	220	851	6,808
Ohio	1	1	1	20	15	800	800
Oklahoma	5	7	7	319	238	772	5,400
Pennsylvania	7	11	10	352	296	911	6,111
Rhode Island	2	3	2	69	49	710	1,419
South Dakota	5	7	5	155	129	920	4,600
Texas	18	19	19	644	464	855	16,247
Washington	4	7	5	233	157	1,167	5,636
West Virginia	2	3	2	71	60	840	1,680
Wisconsin	73	95	78	3,101	1,936	977	75,746
Wyoming	2	2	2	78	53	896	1,790

TABLE 4.—Private kindergartens, 1919-20.

States.	Kindergartens reported.	Super-visors.	Teach-ers.	Pupils.	Average daily attendance.	Average salary of super-visors.	Average salary of teachers.		Average monthly tuition charge.	
							Teach-ers.	Average.	Sys-tems reporting.	Average.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
United States....	553	106	717	29,683	19,489	\$1,190	599	\$800	180	96.27
Alabama.....	7	2	9	408	288	765	9	625	2	4.40
Arkansas.....	3	1	3	102	69	800	1	800	1	5.00
California.....	24	1	29	1,680	836	1,500	29	525	3	10.17
Colorado.....	4	4	87	87	59	59	3	1,077	4	7.32
Connecticut.....	33	5	26	1,187	949	970	14	529	12	10.28
Delaware.....	3	1	3	76	44	650	1	630	3	4.33
Dist. Columbia.....	3	1	7	86	70	1,800	7	836	2	11.57
Florida.....	6	2	7	460	238	788	5	601	4	5.03
Georgia.....	6	2	8	262	153	1,015	8	733	3	6.88
Idaho.....	1	1	1	38	28	28	1	840	1	11.57
Illinois.....	36	16	45	1,847	1,121	983	35	966	9	9.89
Indiana.....	53	9	55	5,128	4,196	1,131	52	724	3	7.08
Iowa.....	9	1	9	225	189	800	5	506	2	4.50
Kansas.....	1	1	1	25	20	20	1	350	1	11.57
Kentucky.....	5	1	5	224	155	600	4	432	2	2.20
Louisiana.....	4	3	5	167	135	880	5	572	3	3.96
Maine.....	4	1	6	141	90	700	4	585	2	6.41
Maryland.....	8	5	15	385	277	1,032	15	673	6	1.90
Massachusetts.....	26	6	34	1,036	686	938	27	915	11	6.78
Michigan.....	7	11	11	313	260	260	10	1,479	3	7.72
Minnesota.....	13	5	17	638	418	1,588	16	963	4	3.06
Mississippi.....	1	1	1	23	18	18	1	1	1	1.26
Missouri.....	12	2	14	640	421	1,200	10	567	3	6.63
Montana.....	2	1	2	86	59	1,200	1	248	2	3.00
Nevada.....	1	1	1	20	16	16	1	200	1	5.00
New Hampshire.....	3	1	6	130	85	806	6	618	1	12.69
New Jersey.....	16	1	19	482	328	1,200	15	674	12	6.26
New York.....	141	21	219	8,087	4,453	1,442	210	910	35	7.59
North Carolina.....	7	2	9	272	192	1,200	7	636	3	5.33
North Dakota.....	1	1	1	37	17	1,575	1	1,575	1	11.57
Ohio.....	23	6	33	1,136	697	1,550	28	935	6	9.06
Oklahoma.....	1	1	1	15	10	10	1	1	1	11.11
Pennsylvania.....	28	1	35	1,215	793	3,000	25	660	16	4.88
Rhode Island.....	5	7	7	263	229	229	4	427	2	4.00
South Carolina.....	5	1	5	332	243	765	4	690	1	4.00
South Dakota.....	2	2	4	247	195	1,900	4	954	1	11.57
Tennessee.....	5	6	6	201	157	700	4	405	1	2.13
Texas.....	8	3	11	445	261	700	9	657	7	2.13
Vermont.....	1	2	2	62	28	28	2	350	1	2.14
Virginia.....	14	2	22	893	556	1,900	21	762	5	5.31
Washington.....	4	4	4	115	62	62	1	900	4	5.55
West Virginia.....	2	2	2	56	43	43	1	965	1	5.55
Wisconsin.....	11	1	14	405	328	360	8	965	1	5.55